

Welcome Day – INSA Ph.D. Students

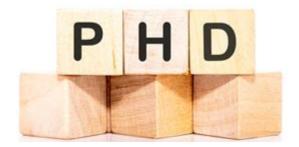
09/01/2025

Outline

- Introduction M. Lallart
- FEDORA department M. Lallart
- Student support and management in INSA (ADUM, student service) M. Dollinger
- UdL services M. Dollinger
- Medical Services (SMP) (5') M. Dollinger
- Documentation service / Scientific Integrity / Open Sciences M. Lallart

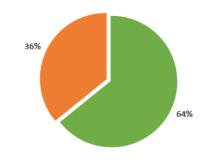


Introduction – Why a Ph.D. curriculum?



Ph.D. studies: how and why?

Répartition secteur privé / secteur public



Salarié-e du secteur privé Salarié-e du secteur public (Enquête INSA Lyon sur l'insertion professionnelle docteurs - promotion 2019)

- ~36% of the Ph.D. awardees in **public academic research**, ~64% in companies
- RNCP form (National Registry of Professional Certification) : acknowledgment of the specific skills of Ph.D. holders, notably for companies

Significative difference in the middle of the professional life

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- Political actions to promote the Ph.D. in companies: CIR (tax refund)
- **Network aspects:** facilitated access to specific and big scientific that are mastered, and to sharp expertise



https://www.teepublic.com/

Ph.D.: outcomes



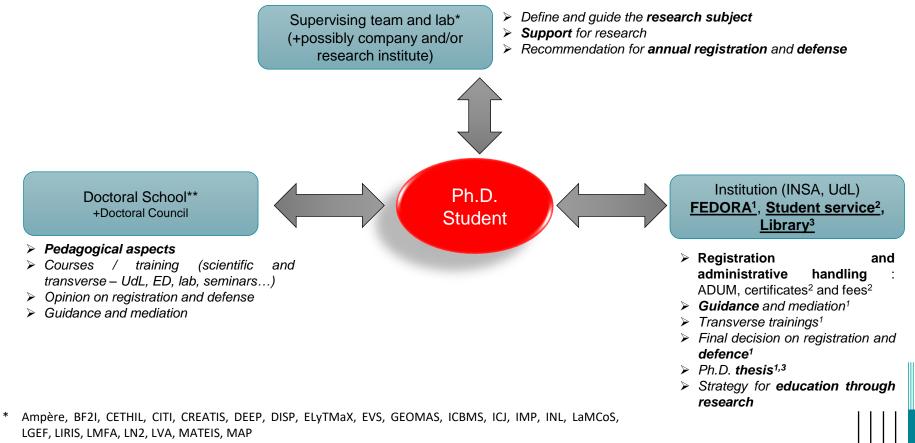
https://www.arkema.com/global/fr/careers/futuregraduates/phd-graduates/

LesEchos Image: Conomic <thImage: Conomic</th> Image: Conom

« Over the past ten years, companies have become increasingly aware of the added value of Ph.D. in all disciplines. They now realize that innovation, which largely determines their success in the marketplace, depends on the presence of PhDs in their teams. » - Christelle Ventura, Director Adoc Talent Management (translated with DeepL)

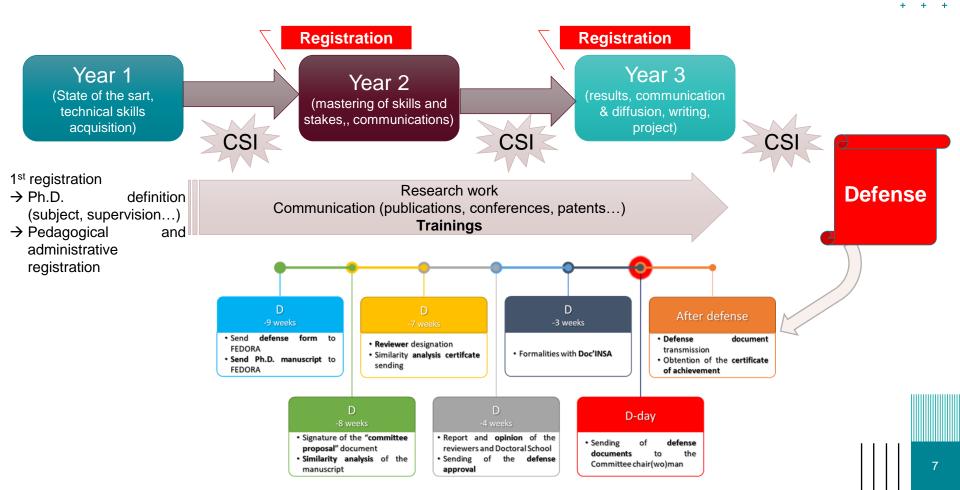


https://www.pulsalys.fr/article/programmejeunes-chercheurses-special-startup



** E2M2, EDISS, EDML, EEA, InfoMaths, Matériaux, MEGA, ScSo

Ph.D. in INSA: journey





FEDORA Department



FEDORA (<u>Formation par la rE</u>cherche et les études <u>DO</u>cto<u>RA</u>les) est né de la volonté de faire vivre un lien déjà fort entre la Formation et la Recherche sur le campus de l'INSA Département FEDORA INSA Bâtiment Direction – 2ème étage

FEDORA Department

Education through Research and Doctoral Studies

- Located at the 3rd floor of Charlotte PERRIAND building (17 avenue des Arts 69621 Villeurbanne cedex)
- **Missions**: management and implementation of the Institution's missions:
 - On the general links between education and research at INSA Lyon
 - On the Education through Research*
 - On the doctoral training**, HDRs (habilitation)
 - Concerning Doctoral Schools whose INSA is operator in charge (EEA and MEGA)



Mylène DOLLINGER	Hongxia FU	Philomène TRECOURT	Mohamed ZIDA	Mickaël LALLART
DOCTORALES STUDIES	DEFENSE – Ph.D. & HDR	DOCTORAL SCHOOLS	EDUCATION THROUGH RESEARCH	
Support to the doctoral training	Ph.D., HDR	MEGA, EEA	Administrative and budget management	Direction
Tel. +33 (0)4 72 43 85 61 <u>fedora-doc@insa-lyon.fr</u>	Tel. +33 (0)4 72 43 64 98 fedora-doc@insa-lyon.fr	Tel. +33 (0)4 72 43 71 70 <u>mega@insa-lyon.fr</u> <u>secretariat.edeea@insa-lyon.fr</u>	Tel. +33 (0)4 72 43 82 16 fedora-for@insa-lyon.fr	Tel. +33 (0)4 85 82 <u>mickael.lallart@insa-lyon.fr</u>

* Research path, ...

The team:

** Registration, defense, Double Degree, mediations, transverse training, events, Ph.D. contracts, mobility, awards...

FEDORA for the Ph.D. in a few examples

Support to international mobility

Trainings



A new seminar to be launched: "Develop your Posture and **Professional Relationships**"

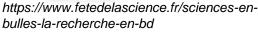


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https://www.enseignement.uliege.be

Event and support





Scientific integrity

Les étudiants utilisent de plus en plus le "plagiat scientifique"

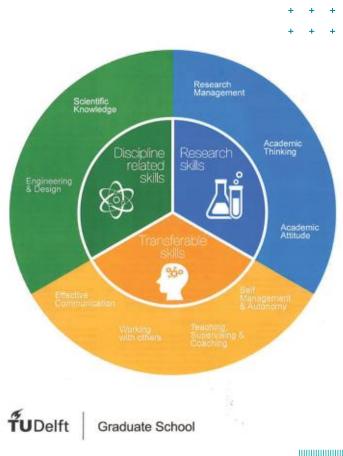


www.futura-sciences.com

Conclusion: the place of the Ph.D. in the professional project

- The Ph.D., a professional asset
 - Education THROUGH Research leading to a variety of perspectives
 - Multiple skills
 - <u>Scientific</u> (understanding, mastering, integrating, communicating)
 - Professional (organizing, facilitating, advising, communicating, networking)
 - <u>Personal</u> (getting to know yourself and developing your project)

- Day-to-day support for success: supervising team, lab, Doctoral School, Institute, university group
 - Research
 - Registration
 - Trainings
 - Defense
 - Mediation





Pedagogical and administrative support in INSA

We intervene at step 5/6 on ADUM

Depending on the year of registration, the documents to be provided are different.

They are detailed on the Fedora website:

PhD/First year registration

or

PhD/Registration from 2nd year



ACCÈS DOCTORAT UNIQUE ET MUTUALISÉ PORTAIL INTERNET D'INFORMATIONS, DE SERVICES, DE COMMUNICATION, DES DOCTORANTS ET DOCTEURS



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Step 5/6

For D1 : 8 documents to be provided (9 for Double Degree) Pay attention to the choice of discipline!

D2/D3:3 to 4 documents

D4: Non-mandatory funding, + request for extension

Make sure to keep your registration in ADUM up to date, especially before the defense

The Administrative Direction for Education (student service) Slides made from the transparencies of the student service



- Re-register every year on (ADUM, PEGASE)

- have a mínímum fundíng of 1400€/month

The Administrative Direction for Education (student service) Slides made from the transparencies of the student service



AS FEDORA the Student Service depends on the Institute At Student Service , you finalize your administrative registration. Step 6/6 on ADUM Once your application is complete and the tuition fees are paid, you will receive:

Student card - IT account - Certificate of enrolment

Student Service schedules: Open every day except Friday from 8:45 am to 12:30 pm and from 1:30 pm to 5 pm Closed to the public on Friday afternoons

Mail address: doctorat@insa-lyon.fr Phone: 04.72.43.85.60



UdL services

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Slides made from the transparencies of SED

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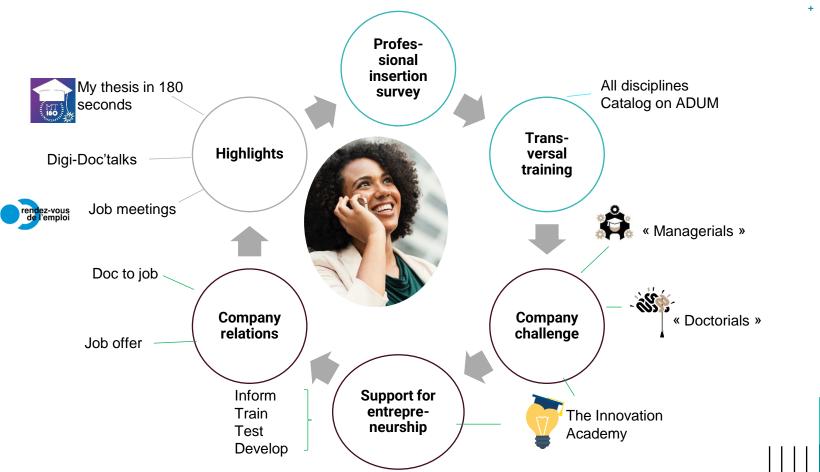
SERVICE DES ÉTUDES DOCTORALES

L'UNIVERSITÉ DE LYON VOUS ACCOMPAGNE TOUT AU LONG DE VOTRE DOCTORAT ET FACILITE VOTRE ÉVOLUTION PROFESSIONNELLE

contact.doctorat@universite-lyon.fr

Christele.izoard@universite-lyon.fr

GUIDANCE OFFER 360°



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- https://espace-ulys.universite-lyon.fr/ : a service for foreign researchers from outside the EU
- For: Prefecture application, health insurance, housing etc,
- To benefit from the support of Espace Ulys, you must register on the EURAXESS database for research mobility. Registration is compulsory, free of charge and specifies the conditions of your stay.



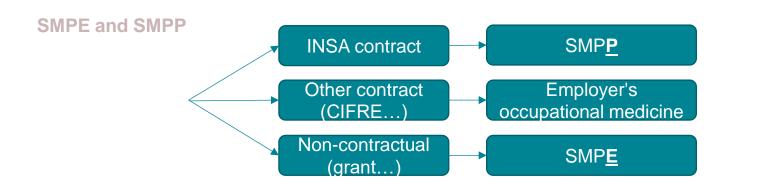
information@espace-ulys.fr



Preventive Medicine Services



https://www.insa-lyon.fr/fr/centre-sante-insa



Other services available

- In case of an administrative issue (INSA contracts) Teacher-Researcher EC Pole <u>drh-ec@insa-lyon.fr</u>
- In case of a social issue Social Worker for the staff: florence.tesseraud@insa-lyon.fr 04 72 43 88 80
- In case of psychological issue

Referral to

Either the **PAS MGEN network** to talk to an e-psychologist 0 805 500 005 Either the **CAP service:** Personalized advice and support for INSA students <u>service.cap@insa-lyon.fr</u> 04 72 43 74 50

- In case of a problem of Discrimination Harassment Gender-based or sexual violence (DHVSS) Referral to the listening unit: <u>cellule.ecoute@insa-lyon.fr</u>
- In case of suffering at work
 Orientation to the unit emt@insa-lyon.fr
- Quality of Life at Work Officer / Disability Correspondent Eliane Roupie : <u>eliane.roupie@insa-lyon.fr</u>

Missions

Focus: Medical surveillance of contractual doctoral students

- Medical visit at hiring within 3 months
- For all Ph.D. students: BIENNIAL specific medical follow-up
- Specific ANNUAL medical follow-up
 - o If disability
 - o If pregnant, recently given birth or breastfeeding
 - If reinstated after long-term sick leave or longterm leave
 - Or suffering from **specific pathologies** determined by the institute medical service
 - **Pre-reinstatement visit** if there is a risk of difficulties at the position during the reinstatement
- **Reinstatement visit** organized within 8 days, after a leave of more than 30 days.
- Visit at the request of the Ph.D. student if difficulties at work in relation to health or work problems impacting health
- Visit at the request of the employer to verify the adequacy of the member's health to his or her position.
- Visit at the request of the medical service

Focus: Medical surveillance of Ph.D. students

During the work health visit

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- Bring your vaccination record and glasses
- The individual exposure form (FIE) to risks
 - ACD-CMR: Hazardous Chemical Agents CMR
 - ROA : Artificial Optical Radiation
 - RI : Ionizing radiation
 - This form must be signed by the Director of the unit (lab) and kept by the unit and the Ph.D. student
- Additional examinations are carried out during the visit: visual tests, hearing tests, urine tests in the context of public health and health at work.
- **Prescription of additional** examinations covered by the INSA
 - If exposed to chemical hazards: biological assessment
 - If exposed to the laser risk class 3 or 4: ophthalmological assessment
 - Other examinations based on occupational exposures



Documentary resources



Slides made from the SCD/Marie Curie Library slides

The library: a physical and virtual place of exchange

Places and services

- Rooms (to be booked) for teamworking <u>https://bibliotheque.insa-lyon.fr/cms/articleview/id/4467</u>
- Scientific and cultural mediation (exhibitions, conferences, Science Festival, etc.) <u>https://bibliotheque.insa-lyon.fr/accueil</u>



HORAIRES

7 salles individuelles (carrel)

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Lundi	Mardi	Mercredi	Jeudi	Vendredi	Samedi	Dimanche
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22:00	22:00	22:00	22:00	22:00	17:00	
Retrouvez le c	alendrier anr	nuel				
RÉSERVER UNE SALLE 1 amphithéâtre, 2 salles de créativité et 1 salle de TD				Bib 22	liothèque INSA	Lyon
👪 16 salle	s de travail e	n groupe				(a) Affluence

Documentary resources

- Search engines to access resources
- More than **116,000 physical documents** and about **300** subscriptions to physical journals
- Approximately 100,000 million digital articles accessible onsite and remotely (through authentication) <u>https://bibliotheque.insalyon.fr/panorama-ressources</u>

The Library: a place of counselling and learning for Ph.D. students

Librarians at your service

- Documentary information
- Trainings
 - <u>Ph.D. students:</u> writing, Open Science,... by UDL <u>https://www.universite-lyon.fr/formation/formation-doctorale/</u>
 - <u>All audiences:</u> use of the documentary portal, bibliographic management, etc. by the INSA library <u>https://bibliotheque.insalyon.fr/cms/articleview/id/6301</u>

Service for PhD students

- From the writing to the defense and dissemination of the thesis <u>https://bibliotheque.insa-lyon.fr/cms/articleview/id/6201</u>
- Tools to help with the writing and dissemination of the thesis



- Contacts :
 - Digital Resources
 <u>docelec.insal@insa-lyon.fr</u>
 - Printed and digital theses <u>dalila.boudia@insa-lyon.fr</u>
 - Documentary information <u>contact-rd@insa-lyon.fr</u> <u>doc@insa-lyon.fr</u>



Scientific Integrity

THE LANCET

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The Lancet, <u>Volume 361, Issue 9352</u> , Pages 117 - 124, 11 Ja doi:10.1016/S0140-6736(03)12229-5 () <u>Cite or Link l</u>	< <u>Previous Article</u> <u>Next Article</u> >	
This article was retracted		

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RETRACTED: Combination treatment of angiotensin-II receptor blocker and angiotensin-converting-enzyme inhibitor in non-diabetic renal disease (COOPERATE): a randomised controlled trial

Dr <u>Naoyuki Nakao</u> MD <u>B</u> (Moshimura MD <u>B</u>, <u>Hiroyuki Morita</u> MD <u>B</u>, <u>Masyuki Takada</u> MD <u>B</u>, <u>Tsuguo Kayano</u> MD <u>B</u>, Prof <u>Terukuni Ideura</u> MD <u>B</u>

Summary
Background
Present angiotensin-converting-enzyme inhibitor treatment fails to prevent grogression of non-glabetic renal disease. We almed
to assess the efficacy and safety of combined treatment of angiotensin-converting-enzyme inhibitor and angiotensin-II receptor
blocker, and monotherapy of each drug at its maximumdose, it in patients with non-diabetic renal disease.

https://www.lemonde.fr/blog/realitesbiomedicales/2013/12/04 /la-fraude-scientifique-fleau-de-la-litterature-biomedicale/

Sources of the slides:

- Goetgheluck Nicole, Bligny Elodie, Emmanuelle Bahu-Marquis. Qu'est-ce que l'intégrité scientifique. 2021 [diaporama, 12 pages]. Insa Lyon [en ligne] <u>https://moodle.insa-lyon.fr/</u>.
- Presentation on integrity and Ethics, B. Allard

Scientific Integrity: Background

Ethic

Operational issues of protocol compliance with the rules of law and ethical recommendations

RGPD, individual approval, animal testing, environment, cultural dimension...

Deontology

Sets of obligations specific to the conduct of research – codified or locally decided obligations

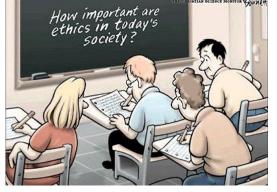
Links of interest, impartiality, Interactions between activities, academic liberty... Required practices in the production and dissemination of knowledge – rigorous and honest; proper functioning of teams and laboratories; Relationships of trust with society

Honesty, rigor, reproducibility, citation, usage of AI, responsibility facing the community, reliability of colleagues' data...

2005: European Charter of researchers

- 2010: Singapore Declaration on Research Integrity
- 2015: 1st **National** Charter of Ethics for Research Professions
- 2017: French Office of Scientific Integrity (OFIS)
- 2021: **French Decree** relative to the requirements of scientific integrity by public institutions and foundations

Scientific integrity



https://sites.google.com/site/ethicspathfinder/

 INSA Lyon (and by extension its staff and students) is signatory of the <u>French Charter of Ethics for Research</u> <u>Professions</u> and of the <u>European Code of Conduct for Research Integrity</u> (ALLEA, 2018)

Scientific Integrity: Ph.D.

Plagiarism: often the consequence of negligence

 \rightarrow Learn to:

- **Cite the sources**: « *citation* » and citation reference (+ bibliographic management software)
- See <u>https://bibliotheque.insa-lyon.fr/parcours_recherche</u>
- Oath of scientific integrity, included in the French Research Code and Law
- National Office of Scientific Integrity (OFIS <u>https://www.ofis-france.fr/</u>)
 - Examples : <u>https://www.ofis-france.fr/wp-content/uploads/2024/11/Diaporama-Exemplesdesitutation-IS-ER-DE-Ofis.pdf</u>
- Training & information (documentary portal, menu parcours recherche), including MOOC on research ethics of Université de Lyon
- Resources implemented at INSA
 - **Similarity detection** software (under the authority of the FEDORA department for Ph.D. theses: issuance of a certificate to be included in the thesis manuscript)
 - Disciplinary Commission
 - Scientific Integrity Officer (Bruno ALLARD <u>bruno.allard@insa-lyon.fr</u>): ensure and inform regarding the implementation of ethical behavior in INSA Lyon, supervise procedures in case of suspicious behavior

Research is particularly vulnerable to non-ethical behavior* (international competitors, pressure for publication and funding, AI...)

<u>*Tth World conference on Research integrity*</u> + Nature 615, 790-793, 24 March 2023.





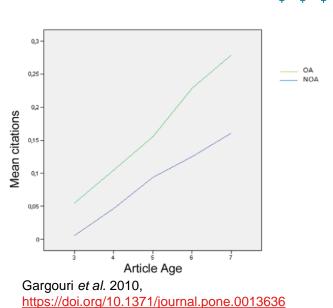
Open Science



https://openarchiv.hypotheses.org/3443

Open Science

- An open access article/book/manuscript is more often downloaded, read and cited (Gargouri et al. 2010 : <u>https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0013636</u>)
- It is also better protected against plagiarism because it is easily accessible by detection softwares
- They can easily be integrated to job application proposal (even before publication)
- Articles published in "classic" format (by subscription and not open access) are copyrighted by the publishers
 - They cannot be released until a **predefined embargo period** (available from **Sherpa-Romeo**: (<u>https://v2.sherpa.ac.uk/romeo/</u>)
- However « preprints » remain the property of the authors
 - Possibility to deposit them and make them available
 - Article 30 of the **Digital Republic Act**: maximum embargo of 6 months for STM (Sciences, Technics and Medicine)
- Doctorate Order of May 25th, 2016 (2022 Amendment):
 - « Under the responsibility of accredited institutions, the doctoral schools [...] Raise awareness among PhD students of the challenges of open science and the dissemination of research work in society to strengthen relations between scientists and citizens » (translated)



Open Science

- OS plateform:
 - Public, non-profit: HAL...
- Social networks that may host documents:
 - Private, usually for-profit: ResearchGate
 - The latter are particularly unpopular among publishers!
- The notion of Open Science also applies to **data**: <u>https://www.ouvrirlascience.fr/recherche-</u> <u>data-gouv-plateforme-nationale-federee-des-donnees-de-la-recherche/</u>
- Except in cases of force majeure, theses must be submitted on an open site
 - https://theses.insa-lyon.fr/
 - <u>https://theses.hal.science/INSA-LYON-THESES</u>



- OS roadmap voted on by the INSA Administrative Council: in 2024, **100% of PhD students** starting a defense procedure must have an IdHAL, with their publications on the platform.
- INSA is strongly involved in Open Science:
 - <u>https://www.insa-lyon.fr/fr/actualites/trois-cles-pour-comprendre-science-ouverte</u>
 - Open Science Guide: <u>https://www.insa-lyon.fr/fr/actualites/groupe-insa-publie-son-guide-science-ouverte</u>





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